

Milwaukee Respiratory Virus Surveillance Update

MMWR Week 32, Ending August 10, 2024

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Overview

County

- There were 0 influenza-associated hospitalizations reported in Milwaukee County during the week ending on August 10, 2024. From October 1, 2023 through August 10, 2024, there have been 693 reported influenza-associated hospitalizations in Milwaukee County (529 City of Milwaukee residents).

State

- Influenza-like illness (ILI) activity remains low in Wisconsin.
- Influenza and RSV continued to circulate at low levels in Wisconsin.
- Emergency department, laboratory testing, hospitalization, and wastewater data all show that COVID-19 activity is increasing. ED visit data show that COVID-19 activity is increasing most among children under 5 years and people 65 years and older.

National

- Seasonal influenza activity remains low nationally. This week no jurisdictions experienced moderate or high activity. Wisconsin had minimal activity.
- 5 influenza-associated pediatric deaths occurred during this week.
- Influenza A(H1N1)pdm09, A(H3N2) and B viruses were all co-circulating this week.

Influenza Vaccine Composition 2022-2023 Influenza Season All standard-dose flu shots will be quadrivalent (no trivalent standard-dose flu shots will be available this season). The quadrivalent vaccines for use in the 2023-2024 influenza season contain the following:

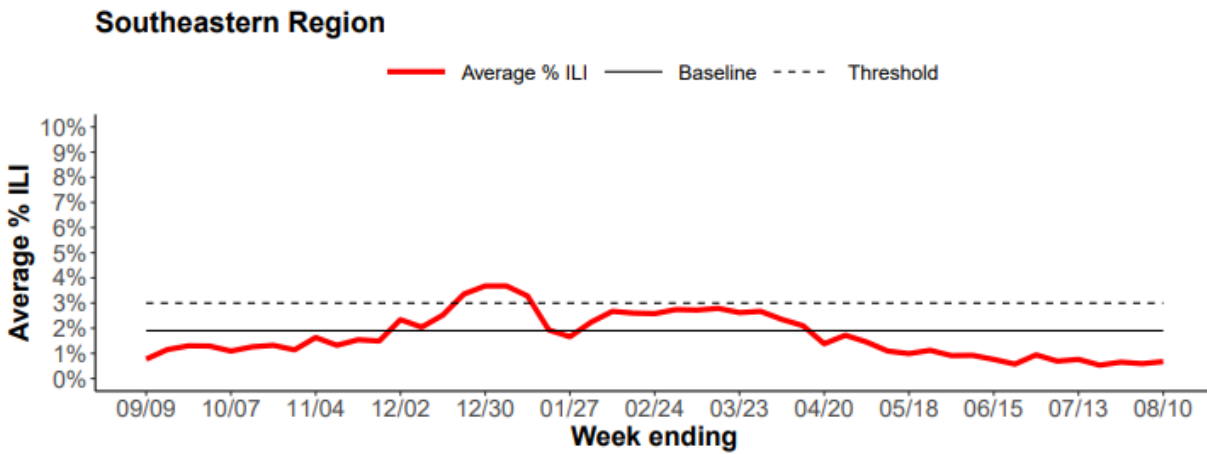
- an A/Victoria/4897/2022 (H1N1)pdm09-like virus;
- an A/Darwin/9/2021 (H3N2)-like virus;
- a B/Austria/1359417/2021 (B/Victoria lineage)-like virus; and
- a B/Phuket/3073/2013 (B/Yamagata lineage)-like virus

CDC Pediatric Data (Since Week 40)

2023-24 To Date: Total Deaths	2022-23 To Date: Total Deaths	Pediatric Deaths This Week	Notes on Deaths
193	183	5	Five influenza-associated pediatric deaths occurring during the 2023-2024 season were reported to CDC during Week 32. The deaths occurred between weeks 7 and 10 (the weeks ending February 17, 2024, and March 9, 2024) and during week 15 (the week ending April 13, 2024). All five deaths were associated with influenza B viruses. One of the influenza B viruses had lineage determined, and it was a B/Victoria virus.

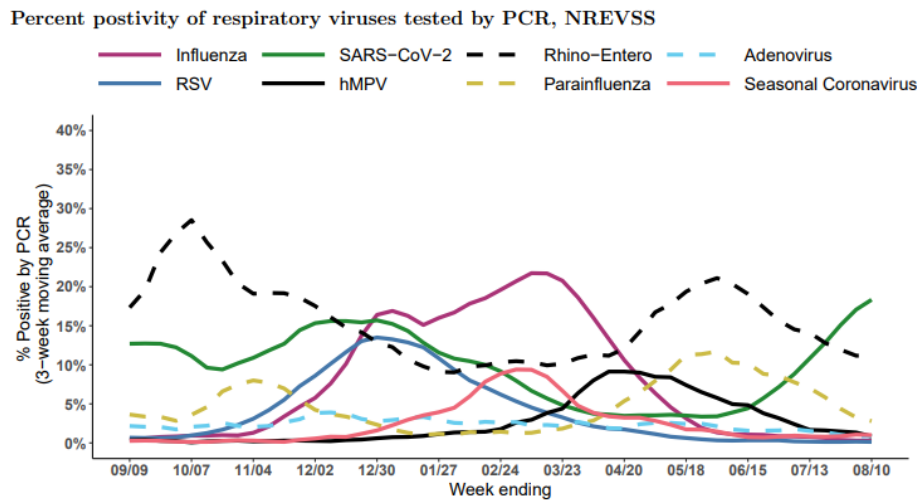
Statewide and Regional Influenza Activity

Influenza-like illness levels were below baseline statewide and below baseline in the southeastern region of the state.



Wisconsin Department of Health Services Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report, August 10, 2024

Respiratory Virus Laboratory Surveillance



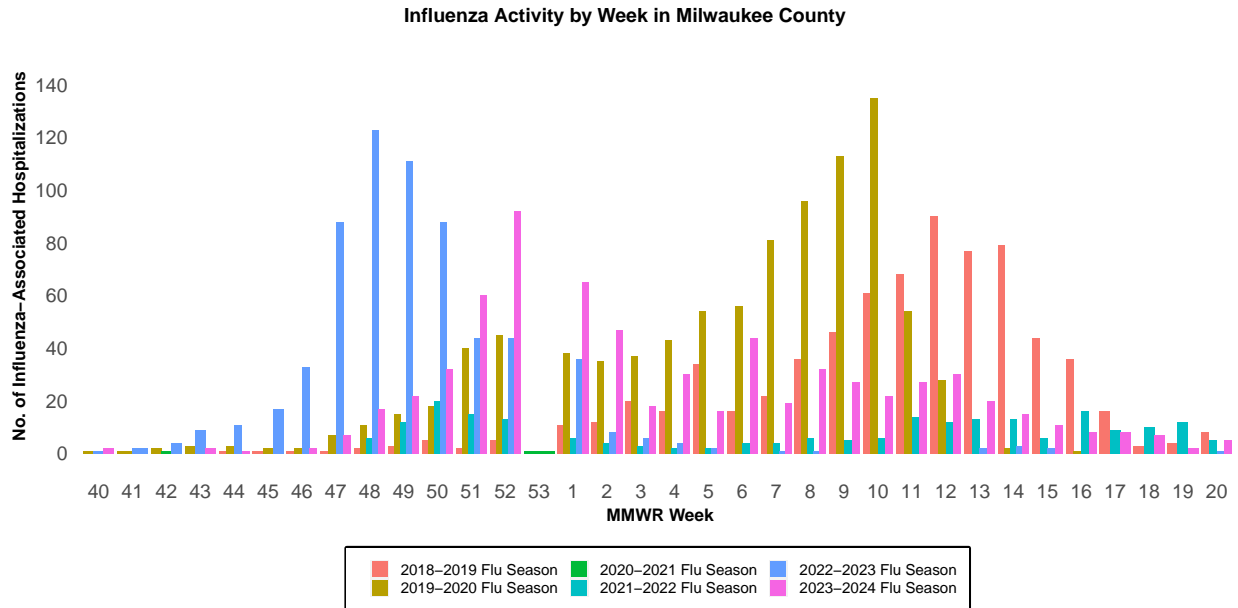
RSV = respiratory syncytial virus, hMPV = human metapneumovirus

Wisconsin Department of Health Services Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report, August 10, 2024

Milwaukee County Influenza Activity

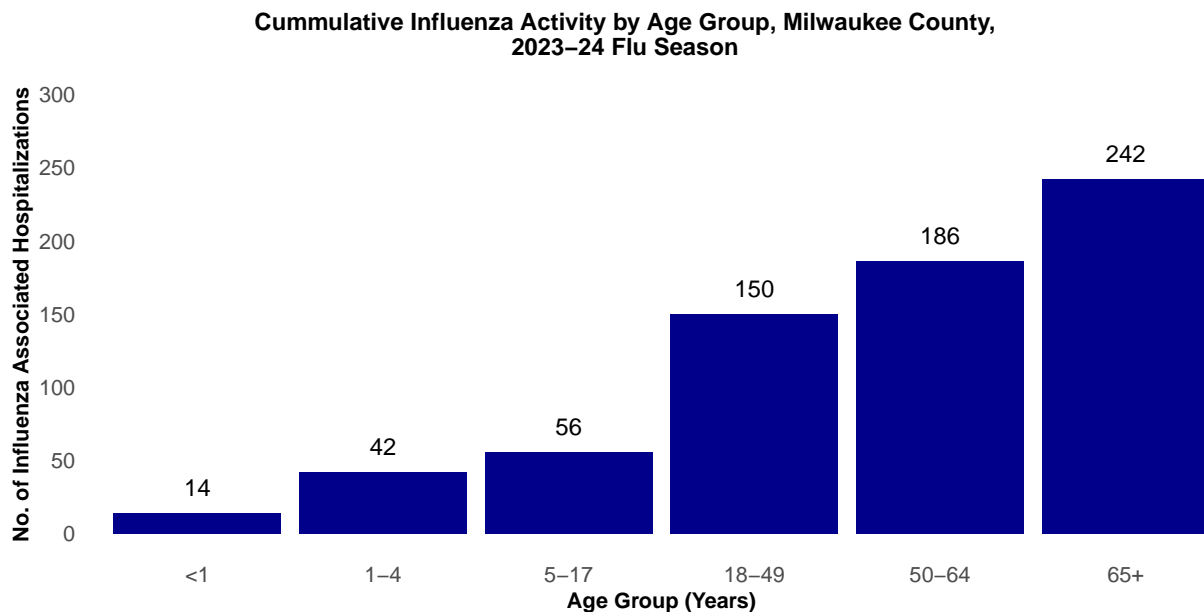
From October 1, 2023 through August 10, 2024 there have been 693 reported influenza-associated hospitalizations in Milwaukee County.

Milwaukee County Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations



*Flu activity was unusually low in the 2020-2021 flu season, despite high levels of testing. COVID-19 mitigation measures such as wearing face masks, social distancing, staying home, and school closures, in addition to flu vaccination, likely contributed to the low flu activity during this season.

Milwaukee County Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by Age Group MMWR Week 40, 2023 through Week 32, 2023



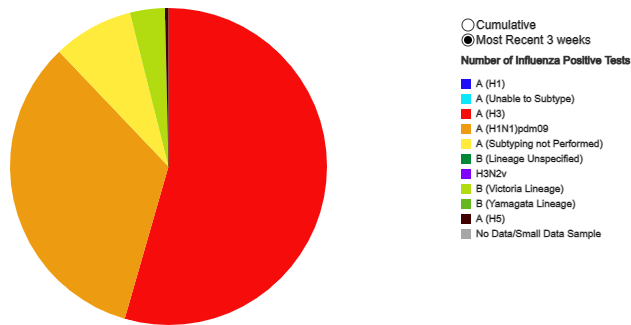
Influenza Testing Data

Public Health Laboratory Influenza Testing Data To-Date (Since Week 40)

Lab	Number Tested to date	Number Positive to date	Most Recent Week Percent Positive	Predominant A Subtype and Strain	Predominant B Strain	Predominant Type (A or B)
CDC	3,750,556	350,749	147/34,636 (0.4%)	H3N2	Victoria	A
WSLH	-	-	22/4,987 (0.4%)	Unknown	Unknown	A
MHDL	352	77	0/3 (0%)	N/A	N/A	B

National Influenza Testing Data, CDC FluView

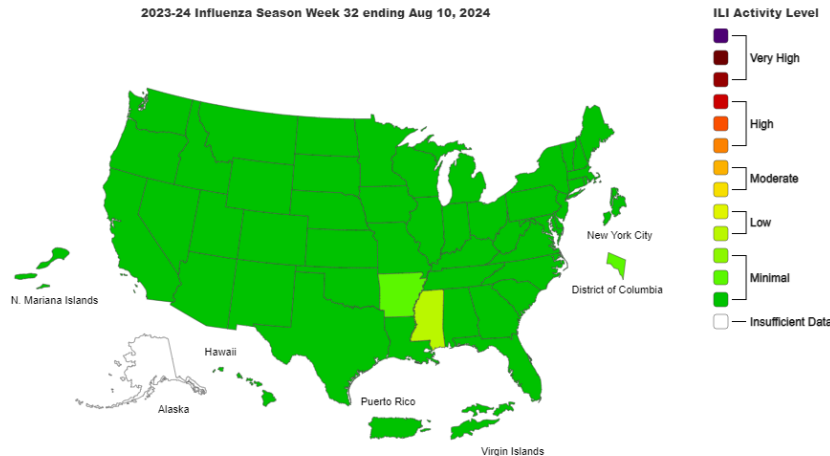
Influenza Positive Tests Reported to CDC by Public Health Laboratories, National Summary, 2023-24 Season, week ending Aug 10, 2024
Reported by: U.S. WHO/REVSS Collaborating Laboratories and ILINet



<http://gis.cdc.gov/grasp/fluview/fluportaldashboard.html> accessed 08/16/2024

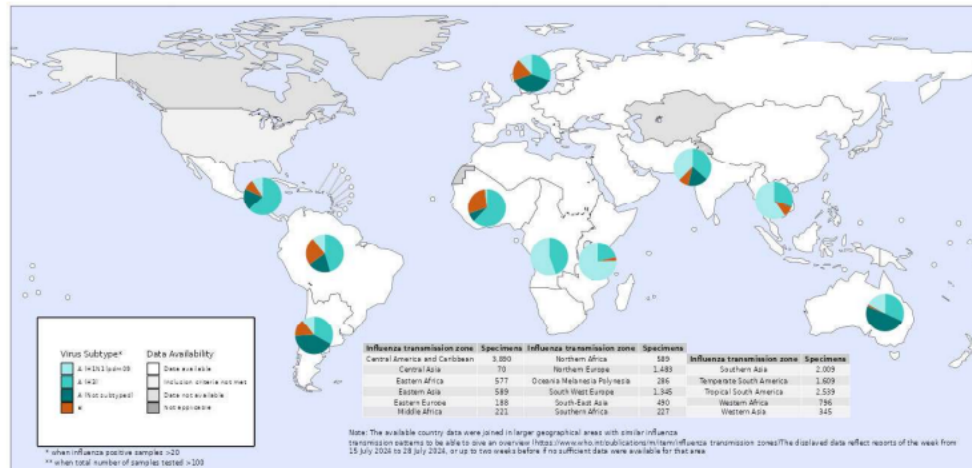
National Influenza Activity

Outpatient Respiratory Illness Activity Map, CDC FluView



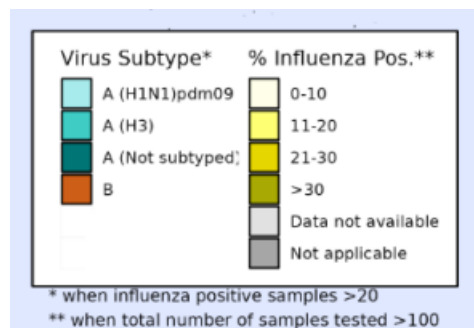
<https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/index.htm#MS2> accessed 08/16/2024

Global Influenza Activity



Sentinel specimens testing positive for influenza, by virus type and subtype

<https://www.who.int/teams/global-influenza-programme/surveillance-and-monitoring/influenza-updates>, accessed 08/16/2024

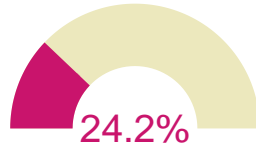


- In the Northern hemisphere, activity in temperate countries remained at interepidemic levels. Activity was elevated in a few countries in Central America and the Caribbean, Middle Africa, Western Africa, Southern Asia and South East Asia. Influenza A(H3N2) viruses predominated except in Western Asia, South East Asia and Southern Asia where A(H1N1)pdm09 viruses predominated. Activity increased in a few countries in Western Africa, Southern Asia and South East Asia. In the Southern hemisphere, influenza activity remained elevated in a few countries in South America, Eastern Africa and Oceania, but was stable or decreasing in all reporting countries. Influenza A(H3N2) viruses predominated except in Eastern Africa where A(H1N1)pdm09 viruses predominated.
- SARS-CoV-2 activity, reported from sentinel surveillance in 62 countries, was elevated in most reporting countries in Northern Europe and South-West Europe, and a few countries in Eastern Europe, Western Asia, Southern Asia, South East Asia, Eastern Asia, Central America and the Caribbean and Tropical South America. Increasing activity was reported in a few countries in Eastern Europe, Western Asia, Eastern Asia and Central America and the Caribbean.

Influenza Vaccination Uptake by City of Milwaukee Residents, 2023-2024 Season

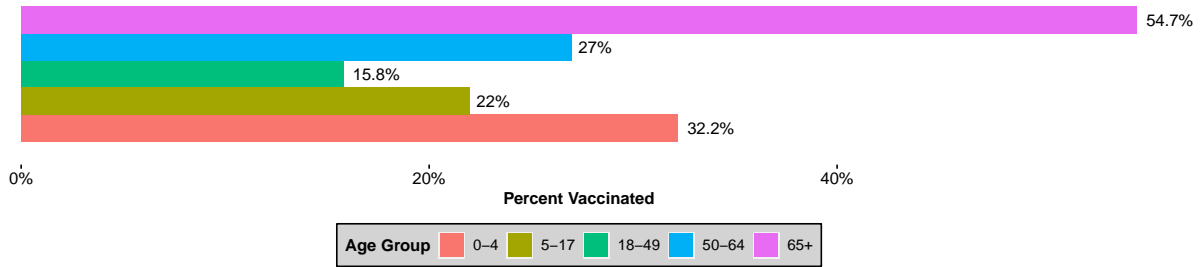
Overview

- City of Milwaukee residents who have received at least one dose of flu vaccinations as of August 15, 2024:

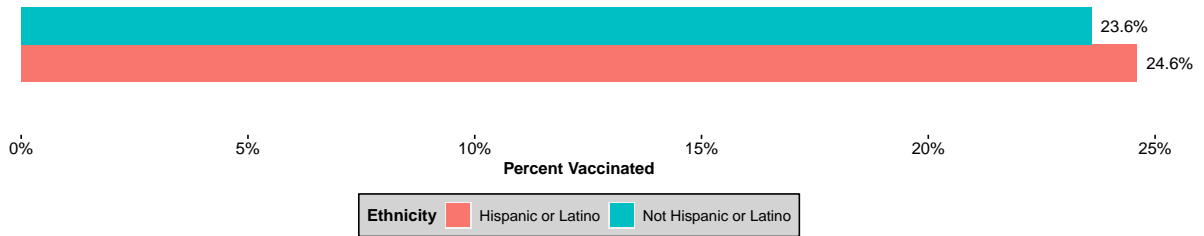


Influenza Vaccination Coverage for 2023-2024 Season by Demographics

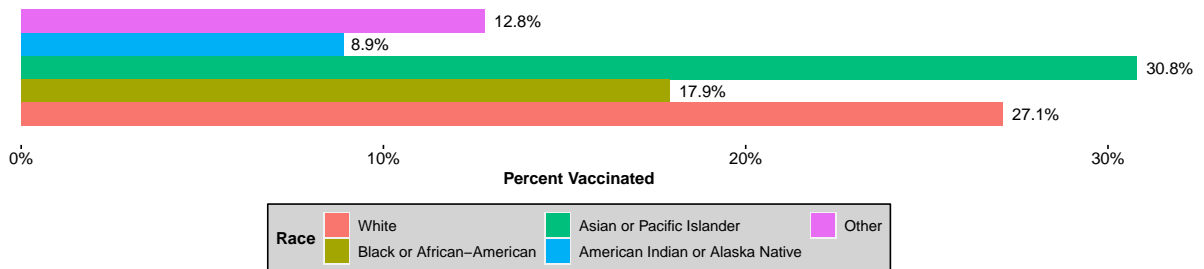
Influenza Vaccinations by Age Group



Influenza Vaccinations by Ethnicity

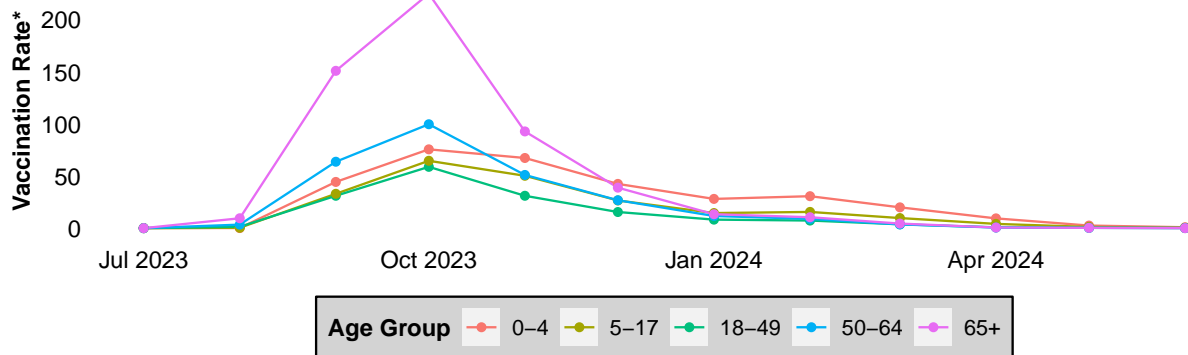


Influenza Vaccinations by Race



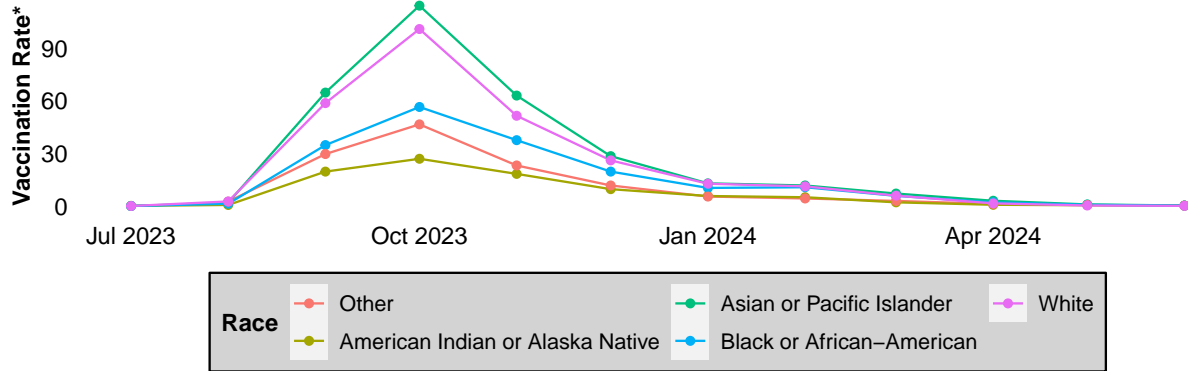
Vaccination Uptake Timelines

Influenza Vaccinations for Milwaukee Residents, 2023–24 Season by Month and Age Group



*Vaccination rates are per 1000 residents using 2021 ACS 5-year population estimates

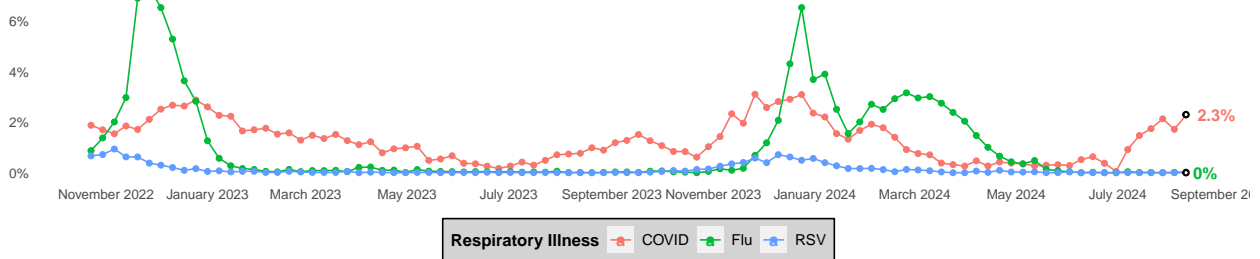
Influenza Vaccinations for Milwaukee Residents, 2023–24 Season by Month and Race



*Vaccination rates are per 1000 residents using 2021 ACS 5-year population estimates

Respiratory Illness Emergency Department Visits in Milwaukee County

Percent of All Emergency Room Visits Due to COVID, Flu, or RSV in Milwaukee County



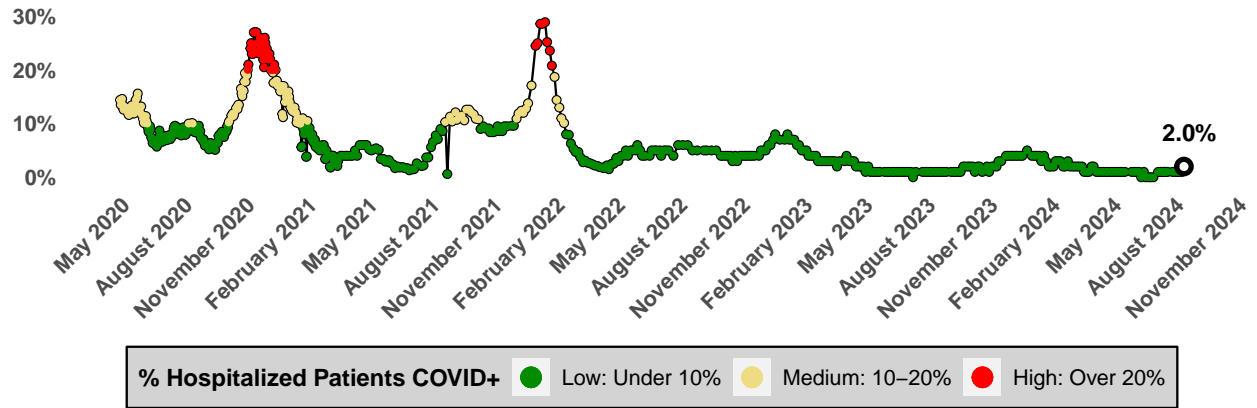
Please Note: Ascension recently was impacted by a cyberattack. As a result, Ascension facilities are not reporting visits into ESSENCE and we do not know when reporting will resume.

COVID-19 Activity

City of Milwaukee COVID-19 Vaccination Uptake

- As of August 15, 2024, 13.1% of city residents are up-to-date with their COVID-19 vaccinations.

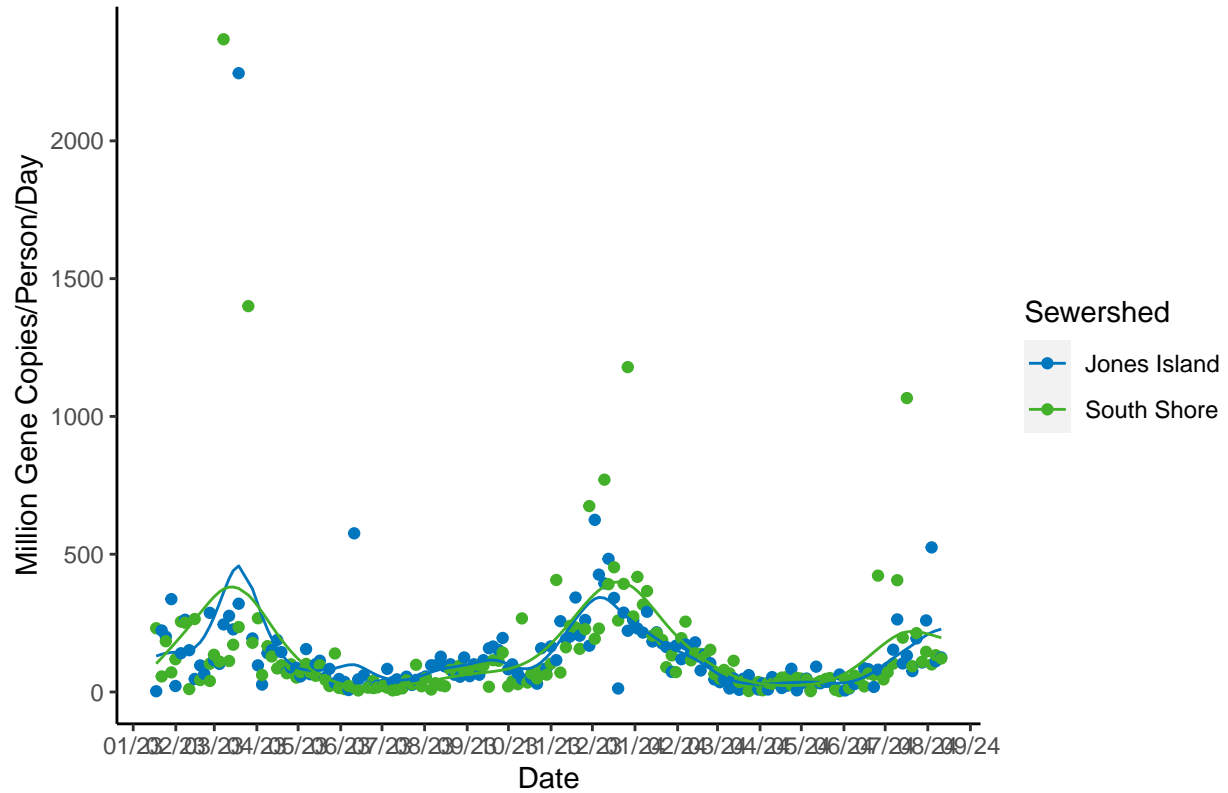
Hospitalized Patients that are COVID-19 Positive Timeline, Milwaukee County



Data Source: HERC Region 7
Last Update: 2024-08-15

SARS-CoV-2 Wastewater Surveillance

COVID-19 Trends in Milwaukee Sewersheds



Category: Compared to the last 6 months of data, the average of the last three most recent SARS-CoV-2 measurements are in the 94.12 percentile for Jones Island Sewershed and are in the 78.43 percentile for South Shore Sewershed. These measurements are *high* for Jones Island and *high* for South Shore.

Trajectory: Wastewater concentrations of SARS-CoV-2 *significantly increased* in the Jones Island or South Shore sewersheds.